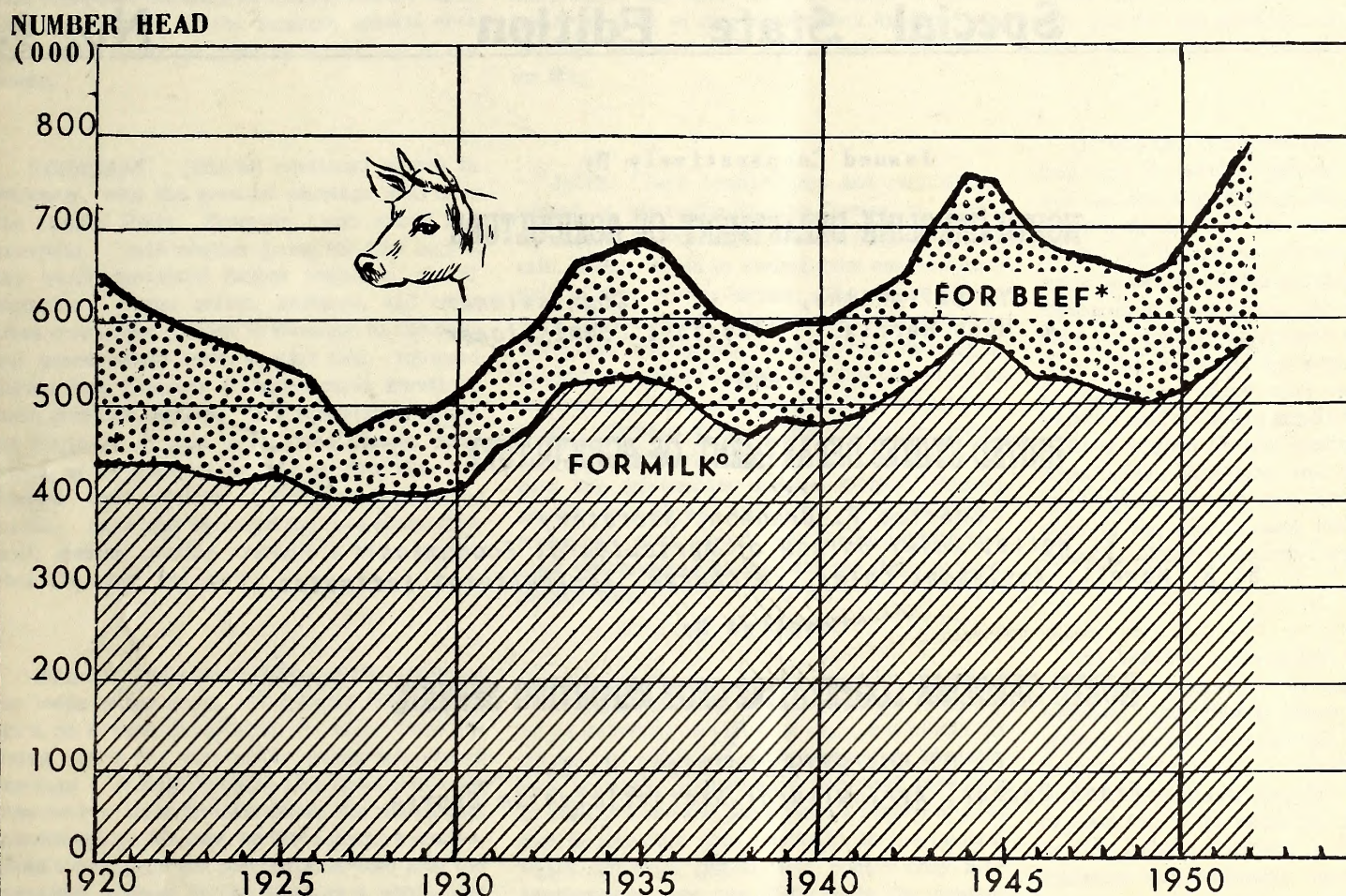


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# NORTH CAROLINA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

## MILK AND BEEF CATTLE ON FARMS IN NORTH CAROLINA - JAN. 1



\* COWS, HEIFERS AND CALVES NOT KEPT FOR MILK AND ALL STEERS AND BULLS  
° COWS, HEIFERS AND HEIFER CALVES KEPT FOR MILK

1953

SPECIAL EDITION\*

No. 93

(STATE FIGURES ONLY)

\* This special issue of AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS is designed to make statewide agricultural information available with the least possible delay. The regular annual edition with county figures will be released later this year.



# NORTH CAROLINA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

1953

Special State Edition

No. 93

Issued Cooperatively By

## NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

L. Y. Ballentine, *Commissioner*  
A. Hugh Harris, *Assistant Commissioner*

AND

## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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Compiled By

## NORTH CAROLINA COOPERATIVE CROP REPORTING SERVICE

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## 1951 MONTHLY WEATHER-CROP SUMMARY

**JANUARY:** January was a month of seasonable temperatures, but very light precipitation. Average rainfall over the Coastal Plain was only a little over an inch, and over the State as a whole one-and-one-half inches, or considerably less than half of long-term averages for January. Only three of the past sixty-five Januarys have been drier. There was no snow of importance. The drought, plus normally cool weather, slowed the growth of winter grains, and pastures produced little grazing. Land preparation in the east proceeded normally in spite of the dry earth, and truck lands in the southern coastal area were about ready for planting by the end of the month.

**FEBRUARY:** Rainfall continued scarce in February, with the greatest shortage still over the Coastal Plain. However, heavy snows and generally cold weather during the first half of the month prevented further depletion of soil moisture. Winter grains, pastures, and early truck crops were delayed or damaged by the cold, but unseasonably warm weather that followed during late February promoted rapid growth in such crops as survived. The temperature reached the lower eighties in all three general divisions, of the State on the 26th or 27th; the consistent warm weather of the last half of the month more than balanced the cold of the first half, making monthly averages a little warmer than the usual February.

**MARCH:** Early March followed late February in being rather warm, the mercury reached the 80's on several of the first ten days. Temperatures during the rest of the month returned to average or slightly below, but there were only one or two light freezes during the month that penetrated as far east as the coastal counties. Both temperature and precipitation were near the seasonal average for the State as a whole, and conditions were generally favorable to agriculture. Small grains and pastures made good recovery from the ravages of winter. Corn planting began in the eastern counties, and normal progress was made in the preparation of land for later spring plantings.

**APRIL:** April, 1951, was both colder and wetter than average, the first month of 1951 to have either below normal temperatures or above normal precipitation. There were no unusual extremes, however, of either; most of the eastern half of the State remained above freezing throughout the month, and only a very few stations reported over five inches of rainfall. The condition of winter and early spring crops generally improved during the month, and at least normal progress was made in spring planting and cultivation. April ended with a burst of summer, temperatures in the 90's being reported; rainfall was rather light during the last week, and soils in some sections were becoming dry at the close of the month.

**MAY:** Unusually sunny, dry weather prevailed in May, with the State as a whole receiving less than 40 percent of the usual May rainfall. A number of places had less than a quarter of an inch during the entire month, and the soil lacked sufficient moisture for germination and growth. Pastures suffered severely in such areas. In the fortunate sections where rainfall was sufficient to provide adequate soil moisture, the abundant sunshine and good outdoor working weather offered ample opportunity for careful cultivation, and crops were in excellent condition. In spite of prevailing sunny weather, temperature averages were a little below the usual for May.

**JUNE:** Both temperatures and rainfall returned to above-the-average figures in June. Local thundershowers accounted for most of the rain, which varied in amount from one and one-half to over eleven inches. The driest places were on the coast. Hailstorms were very frequent and widespread, causing crop damage in the millions; there were also a few instances of destructive local windstorms. Due to abundant rains and warm weather, crop conditions generally improved during June, recovering somewhat from the dry-weather damage of May. Cotton growth was slowed somewhat by a protracted mid-month cool period, but the sunshine and high temperatures of the last ten days helped remedy this.

**JULY:** Rainfall was exceedingly variable, as is generally the case in July, but nearly all places had sufficient rains to maintain adequate soil moisture. Hail damage was much less than in June, but several deaths and a number of fires due to lightning were reported. In the Coastal Plain abundant rainfall and consistently high temperatures day and night made the season ideal for crops whose productivity is dependent upon rank growth. In drier Piedmont and Mountain areas, conditions were more favorable for crops having early maturity as a desirable factor. Summer-ripening fruits did well in the Piedmont in spite of dry weather, and harvesting was facilitated by the sparse rainfall there.

**AUGUST:** August was another warm and dry month that came so often in 1951. Rainfall was about two-thirds of the average for all past Augusts on record, with typical summer variability from place to place. Many parts of the Piedmont and Mountain sections were becoming too dry for best crop growth. In places where moisture was abundant, high temperatures favored agriculture, and the relative scarcity of severe local storms made losses from that cause small. Like July, August gave more rain to the Coastal Plain than any other section, and crops in that area prospered. Temperatures averaged more than a degree above long-term August averages.

**SEPTEMBER:** Rainfall was short again in September, but in contrast to the situation in July and August, the lightest fall was in the interior Coastal Plain. The immediate coast was well watered, as were parts of the Mountains, but the great flat area from the foot of the mountain range to within a few miles of the coast was very dry. Late maturing crops suffered from lack of moisture, and the accumulated deficiency of rainfall over a period of several months was reflected in uncomfortably low water levels in farm wells and city reservoirs. Normal September temperatures and abundant fair weather made the month a good one for early fall harvest.

**OCTOBER:** This was the driest month since May, and the already parched Piedmont section was the driest area of the State. Wells and reservoirs, already low, now reached critical levels, forcing the drilling of new and deeper wells on many farms and the inauguration of conservation measures in many towns and cities. Unseasonably hot weather aggravated the drought situation. The continued dry weather did little harm to agriculture, since most crops were already matured, and the long period of fair weather made October a good harvest month over most of the State. Harvest weather was marred in the east by frequent thrests from offshore storms, but none of the storms came close enough to the coast to cause destructive winds.

**NOVEMBER:** November marked a distinct break in the long period of abnormally warm, dry weather. All general areas of the State had greater-than-average rainfall, and temperatures over the State averaged over three degrees lower than long-term averages for November. Snow or sleet fell in the mountains several times, and in the western Piedmont twice. The drought situation was noticeably improved by the combination of increased precipitation and low temperatures. The replenishment of soil moisture came too late to benefit summer crops and early fall plantings, but the rains helped relieve the shortage of water in many rural wells and city reservoirs, as well as softening the soil for winter plowing.

**DECEMBER:** Rainfall continued abundant in December, except for some dry places in the Coastal Plain. Average rainfall was more than seven inches over the Mountain area and more than five over the Piedmont, while the Coastal Plain averaged less than three inches. There were frequent light falls of snow or sleet in the western half of the State during the middle third of the month. Temperatures averaged two degrees warmer than normal for December, but a mid-month cool spell gave the topsoil a brief freeze. Abundant precipitation continued the work begun by November rains in replenishing soil moisture depleted by almost two years of below-average rainfall.



## 1952 MONTHLY WEATHER-CROP SUMMARY

**JANUARY:** January had uncommonly high temperatures, average rainfall, and generally mild weather, more like spring than mid-winter. Temperature records were broken on the first two days, when the mercury reached the low 80's at many places in North Carolina. Average temperatures over the State for the month were five degrees above the normal. The unseasonable warmth, however, was interrupted frequently by moderately cool days, and there was little evidence of premature bud-swelling. The heaviest rainfall occurred in the mountains and the lightest on the coast; in most places it was adequate, but not excessive. There was little snow. In general, weather was favorable to agriculture.

**FEBRUARY:** February was an equable month, slightly above normal in temperatures and rainfall, with the greatest excess of the latter along the coast, making up for the deficiency there in January. A series of offshore storms threatened North Carolina during the month, but only the last, which passed near Hatteras on the 27th, came close enough to cause other than heavy cloudiness and seasonable rains. The last storm brought strong but not destructive winds to the coast, and several inches of snow to the interior. This was the heaviest snow-storm of the winter season. During a large part of February, soils were too wet for farm operations, and outdoor work generally was impeded.

**MARCH:** In accord with tradition, March was rather windy, with some light destruction in local areas. It was also wet, with an average of seven inches of rain over the State. The heaviest rains fell in the Piedmont and parts of the mountains, local monthly totals of from ten to fifteen inches being rather common. There were two occurrences of general snowfall, but amounts were not large and very little remained on the ground after it had stopped falling. The heavy rains brought rivers to flood stage three times, and wet soils delayed land preparation considerably. Temperatures were moderate throughout March, with no unusual extremes of heat or cold, and no temperature records broken.

**APRIL:** April is normally a dry month in North Carolina, and April, 1952, was even drier. There were the usual number of rain periods, but the amounts were generally small during the first three weeks, since the last five days of March had been almost totally without rain, this made a month-long dry spell. Many soils scheduled for April planting became too hard and dry for plowing; hence, some crops got a late start. Pastures, winter grains, and other crops already planted suffered from lack of soil moisture. Some moderately severe local storms occurred during April, but it was too early in the season for much crop damage. April averaged a little on the warm side, and during an unusual spell on 21-23, temperatures reached 90 or higher over most of the State.

**MAY:** Like April, May was a little drier than usual. There were no long rainfree periods for the whole State, but the frequent shower periods were light and spotted. As a result, a few places were very dry, a few had ample rain, but most areas were a little short for the season. There was a great deal of sunshine, but some stormy weather, with local hail damage quite large around the 10th. Most of the crop damage was to tobacco. Some scattered hail was reported on seven other days in May. Temperatures averaged rather high during the month, and 90 degree readings were general during two periods. May was too dry for crops in most areas, but the abundance of warm, sunny weather favored growth where moisture was sufficient.

**JUNE:** June, 1952, was the hottest on record in most of North Carolina, and also one of the driest. The combination made it extremely hard on most crops, especially in view of the dry weather of the previous two months. Ninety degree temperatures occurred every day of June, and 100 degree readings on at least twelve days. There were showers almost daily in some part of North Carolina, but they were very local in extent and usually light. The few occasions of heavy rain were too often accompanied by heavy local hail and wind, causing much destruction of growing crops. The heat and drought damaged not only field crops, but also lawns, gardens and even sensitive trees and shrubbery.

**JULY:** The first half of July had seasonable temperatures; the last half was even hotter than June. One hundred degree temperatures were reported within North Carolina on all of the last 13 days, and 90 degree readings on all 31 days. Eight stations reached 107 degrees on one or more days; nearly all localities outside the mountains, and some within the mountains, reached at least 100. The dry period that began in April continued in July, with the average rainfall deficiency over the State 1.71 inches for the month. Until heavy rains fell at the end of July, the deficiency was three to four inches. Aggravated by the heat, the drought caused considerable crop damage. The sporadic showers that came were often accompanied by local hail and wind.

**AUGUST:** In sharp contrast with the previous four months, August was cloudy and damp, with mild temperatures. Rainfall was nearly double that of July, and more than double that of any other month of the 1952 growing season. A great deal of this rain fell in connection with two tropical storms that crossed the State during the last four days of August. Even without this, however, the month had normal and well distributed rainfall. Neither storm brought any noteworthy destruction to the State, but there was the usual amount of local hail and lightning damage from day to day. The temperature did not reach 100 degrees during August, and the average for the month was near normal for the season.

**SEPTEMBER:** September was a little on the dry side, but not unusually so for the time of year. Three tropical storms affected the month's weather, accounting for nearly all the rainfall, but doing little storm damage. The first storm was leaving the State as September began; the second passed inland to the south on the 11th; the third grazed the North Carolina coast on the 22nd and 23rd. Moderate temperatures prevailed, averaging a fraction below September normals, with no unusual extremes of heat or cold. Weather was generally fair between the rain periods that were stimulated by the three tropical storms, and September had a generous share of good harvest weather.

**OCTOBER:** Weather in October was cool and dry; the driest of any October since 1943, and the coolest since 1917. There was a cloudy, rainy spell from the 7th through the 11th, but amounts of rainfall were not large. Nevertheless, this period, plus a few showers around the 1st and 15th, accounted for the month's total rainfall. No rain at all fell during the last two weeks, making one of the longest totally rainfree periods in North Carolina weather history. At the same time, the humidity of the air was very low, and numerous destructive forest fires broke out. Record-breaking cold weather occurred near the 21st and 30th, with freezing temperatures all the way to the coast. Averages for the month were nearly four degrees below normal.

**NOVEMBER:** This was the third month of 1952 in which rainfall was considerably above long-term averages. The first nine days were dry, continuing the October drought, but rains that fell on the 10th and 11th were sufficient to drown forest fires and partially replenish depleted soil moisture. The remainder of the month was mostly cloudy and damp, except for a few fair days about mid-month. Rainfall over the State averaged one and one-half inches above the November normal. Temperatures varied from moderately warm to rather cold; 80 degree readings were rather common around the first of the month, while cold spells around the 8th and 28th brought below-freezing temperatures all way to the coast.

**DECEMBER:** December was an unusually cloudy month, but with most parts of North Carolina getting a little less than normal rainfall. Of the four general rain periods, only the last, at the end of the year, gave average amounts of as much as an inch. Light snow occurred several times in the mountains, and a few flakes reached Hatteras on the 15th. Temperatures went through several ups and downs during the first half of December, but with no unusual extremes, either high or low occurring. The last half of the month was more equable, being a little on the warm side until a cool turn just after Christmas. Slow warming after this brought the mercury to near normal at the end of the year, and averages for the month of December were also near normal.



## ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF CROPS, NORTH CAROLINA 1951 AND 1952\*

CROPS	Unit	Harvested Acres		Yield Per Acre		Production		Season Av. Price Rec'd by Farmers		Value of 1/ Production	
		1951	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952
GENERAL CROPS		Thousand Acres				Thousands		Dollars		Thousand Dollars	
All Corn.....	Bu.	2,181	2,203	31.0	25.5	67,611	56,176	1.70	1.80	114,939	101,117
For Grain.....	Bu.	2,107	2,075	31.0	25.5	65,317	52,912	1.70	1.80	111,039	95,242
For Silage.....	Ton	22	29	10.5	8.5	231	246	-	-	-	-
For Forage.....	-	52	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Winter Wheat (Planted).....	-	427	427	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Winter Wheat (Harvested).....	Bu.	392	396	23.0	21.0	9,016	8,316	2.10	2.05	18,934	17,048
Oats, For Grain.....	Bu.	385	373	35.5	34.0	13,668	12,682	.89	.93	12,165	11,794
Barley, For Grain.....	Bu.	35	43	36.0	32.5	1,260	1,398	1.33	1.35	1,676	1,887
Rye (Planted).....	-	100	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rye (Harvested for Grain).....	Bu.	15	15	14.0	15.0	210	225	2.20	2.40	462	540
Sorghum, For Grain.....	Bu.	33	43	30.0	27.0	990	1,161	1.43	1.76	1,416	2,043
Sorghum, For Sirup.....	Gal.	4	3	65.0	72.0	260	216	2.20	2.50	572	540
Cotton, Planted.....	-	698	712	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton, Lint, Harvested.....	Lb.	690	705	376	380	3/ 542	3/ 560	.388	.370	105,019	103,600
Cottonseed.....	Ton	-	-	-	-	228	232	69.20	71.00	15,778	16,472
Tobacco, All.....	Lb.	750.2	750.2	1,332	1,231	998,930	923,840	53.5	50.1	534,522	462,824
Type 11.....	Lb.	290	290	1,170	1,160	339,300	336,400	.513	-	174,061	-
Type 12.....	Lb.	356	356	1,435	1,280	510,860	455,680	.551	-	281,484	-
Type 13.....	Lb.	92	92	1,385	1,220	127,420	112,240	.529	-	67,405	-
Type 31.....	Lb.	12.2	12.2	1,750	1,600	21,350	19,520	.542	-	11,572	-
Irish Potatoes, All.....	Bu.	44	44	145	124	6,380	5,456	1.31	2.50	8,358	13,640
Commercial Early.....	Bu.	16.5	17.0	220	185	3,630	3,145	1.25	2.45	4,538	7,705
Sweet Potatoes.....	Bu.	37	39	94	100	3,478	3,900	3.14	3.40	10,921	13,260
Lespedeza, For Seed.....	Lb.	122	128	180	260	22,000	33,300	.128	.170	2,816	5,661
HAY CROPS											
All Hay.....	Ton	1,195	1,227	1.01	1.08	1,209	1,325	31.10	33.00	37,600	43,725
Alfalfa.....	Ton	64	70	2.00	2.05	128	144	-	-	-	-
Clover & Timothy.....	Ton	108	106	1.10	1.10	119	117	-	-	-	-
Lespedeza.....	Ton	484	518	.95	1.10	460	570	-	-	-	-
Soybeans.....	Ton	123	127	1.20	1.05	148	133	-	-	-	-
Cowpeas.....	Ton	21	26	.85	1.00	18	26	-	-	-	-
Peanuts.....	Ton	215	181	.75	.75	161	136	-	-	-	-
Grain.....	Ton	80	96	1.00	1.00	80	96	-	-	-	-
Other Hay.....	Ton	100	103	.95	1.00	95	103	-	-	-	-
Sorghum Forage.....	Ton	13	12	1.90	1.80	25	22	23.00	24.00	575	528
LEGUMES											
Soybeans:											
Grown Alone.....	-	445	432	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interplanted.....	-	184	153	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equivalent Solid.....	-	537	508	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harvested For Beans.....	Bu.	309	290	16.5	16.5	5,098	4,785	2.59	2.70	13,204	12,920
Grazed or Plowed Under.....	-	105	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cowpeas:											
Grown Alone.....	-	40	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interplanted.....	-	74	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equivalent solid.....	-	77	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harvested for Peas.....	Bu.	18	20	5.0	5.0	90	100	4.72	4.50	425	450
Grazed or Plowed Under.....	-	38	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peanuts:											
Grown Alone.....	-	247	210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equivalent Solid.....	-	247	210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Picked or Threshed.....	Lb.	237	201	1,350	1,450	319,950	291,450	.121	.115	38,714	33,517
FRUITS AND NUTS											
Apples, Commercial Crop.....	Bu.	-	-	-	-	1,269	2,053	1.75	2.20	2,221	4,517
Peaches, Total Crop.....	Bu.	-	-	-	-	1,806	1,648	1.85	2.60	3,341	4,285
Pears.....	Bu.	-	-	-	-	154	172	1.80	1.90	277	327
Grapes.....	Ton	-	-	-	-	3.2	2.7	125.00	160.00	400	432
Pecans, All Varieties.....	Lb.	-	-	-	-	2,435	2,546	.244	.246	595	626
Improved.....	Lb.	-	-	-	-	2,190	2,340	.250	.250	548	585
Seedling.....	Lb.	-	-	-	-	245	206	.190	.200	47	41
COMMERCIAL TRUCK CROPS 2/											
For Fresh Market:											
Lima Beans.....	Bu.	1,600	1,500	60	60	96	90	1.80	3.00	173	270
Snap Beans All.....	Bu.	13,700	12,450	88	82	1,204	1,022	1.99	2.42	2,391	2,473
Late Spring.....	Bu.	5,700	5,700	70	75	399	428	2.05	2.00	818	856
Late Summer, West.....	Bu.	7,000	6,300	105	90	735	567	1.95	2.75	1,433	1,559
Early Fall.....	Bu.	1,000	450	70	60	70	27	2.00	2.15	140	58
Beets.....	Bu.	280	300	250	250	70	75	3.10	3.20	217	240
Cabbage, All.....	Ton	9,300	9,200	6.1	5.5	4/ 56.3	50.5	50.08	62.89	2,554	3,176
Late Spring.....	Ton	2,300	1,900	6.5	5.0	4/ 15.0	9.5	23.30	95.00	266	902
Late Summer, West.....	Ton	4,200	4,500	6.5	6.0	4/ 27.3	27.0	41.10	53.10	1,052	1,434
Late Fall.....	Ton	2,800	2,800	5.0	5.0	14.0	14.0	88.30	60.00	1,236	840
Cantaloups (70 Lbs.).....	Crate	4,300	3,900	40	45	172	176	1.90	4.00	327	704
Cucumbers.....	Bu.	5,200	4,100	75	85	390	348	1.50	3.35	585	1,166
Lettuce (70 Lbs.).....	Crate	1,300	1,500	120	125	156	188	4.25	3.50	663	658
Green Peas.....	Bu.	350	250	70	80	24	20	2.20	2.30	53	46
Green Peppers.....	Bu.	4,600	3,500	140	125	644	438	.90	4.25	580	1,862
Strawberries (24 Qt.).....	Crate	2,600	2,100	95	90	247	189	6.30	8.20	1,556	1,550
Tomatoes.....	Bu.	2,400	2,200	85	80	204	176	1.30	4.00	265	704
Watermelon.....	Melon	9,200	8,700	200	205	1,840	1,784	.284	.445	523	794
For Processing:											
Snap Beans.....	Ton	2,000	2,700	1.6	1.6	3,200	4,300	107.90	176.40	345	758
Cucumbers.....	Bu.	12,000	11,700	86	75	1,032	878	1.25	1.40	1,290	1,229

\* 1951 Revised, 1952 Preliminary

1/ Value refers to quantity harvested

2/ Actual acres

3/ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight

4/ Includes some production not marketed and excluded in calculating value



## ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF CROPS, UNITED STATES 1951 and 1952

CROP	UNIT	HARVESTED ACRES		YIELD PER ACRE		PRODUCTION		SEASON AV. PRICE REC'D BY FARMERS		VALUE OF PRODUCTION <sup>1/</sup>	
		1951	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952
<i>THOUSAND ACRES                      THOUSANDS                      DOLLARS                      THOUSAND DOLLARS</i>											
GENERAL CROPS											
All corn.....	Bu.	80,736	81,359	35.9	40.6	2,899,169	3,306,735	1.66	1.57	4,813,520	5,193,570
For grain.....	Bu.	71,397	72,022	36.7	41.7	2,617,319	3,001,797	-	-	-	-
For silage.....	Ton	4,757	5,230	8.08	8.13	38,447	42,523	-	-	-	-
For forage, hogging, etc.	-	4,582	4,107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All wheat.....	Bu.	61,492	70,585	16.0	18.3	980,810	1,291,447	2.11	2.09	2,073,645	2,699,275
Winter wheat.....	Bu.	39,823	50,348	16.2	20.9	646,325	1,052,801	2.14	2.08	1,381,060	2,192,548
Spring wheat.....	Bu.	21,669	20,237	15.4	11.8	334,485	238,646	2.07	2.12	692,585	506,727
Oats for grain.....	Bu.	36,525	38,643	36.2	32.8	1,321,288	1,268,280	.823	.839	1,087,396	1,064,070
Barley for grain.....	Bu.	9,436	8,264	26.9	27.5	254,287	227,008	1.24	1.41	315,270	319,158
Rye for grain.....	Bu.	1,710	1,385	12.5	11.5	21,301	15,910	1.53	1.77	32,647	28,233
Buckwheat.....	Bu.	201	161	16.6	19.6	3,340	3,163	1.40	1.48	4,673	4,671
Sorghum for sirup.....	Ton	45	41	62.9	63.3	2,831	2,595	1.97	2.22	5,581	5,766
Sorghums for grain.....	Bu.	8,487	5,089	18.9	16.4	160,195	83,316	1.32	1.65	211,929	137,313
Cotton, planted.....	-	27,917	26,460	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton lint harvested.....	Lb.	26,687	24,995	271.9	288.4	2/ 15,144	2/ 15,038	.379	.369	2,867,668	2,774,230
Cottonseed.....	Ton	-	-	-	-	6,286	6,108	69.30	70.00	435,891	427,746
Tobacco, all types.....	Lb.	1,783	1,776	1,307	1,243	2,330,787	2,207,477	.511	.500	1,190,963	1,103,337
Flue-cured.....	Lb.	1,113	1,114	1,304	1,227	1,451,905	1,367,591	.524	-	760,516	-
Irish potatoes, all.....	Bu.	1,334	1,398	240.3	248.6	320,519	347,504	1.63	2.28	522,190	793,732
Sweet potatoes.....	Bu.	314	326	91.7	86.8	28,796	28,292	3.05	3.32	87,807	93,887
Lespedeza seed.....	Lb.	639	646	198	190	126,270	122,480	.119	.169	15,089	20,687
HAY CROPS											
All hay.....	Ton	74,442	74,664	1.45	1.40	107,991	104,424	23.00	25.20	2,481,003	2,630,059
Alfalfa.....	Ton	18,830	19,024	2.26	2.23	42,607	42,438	-	-	-	-
Clover & timothy.....	Ton	21,611	21,683	1.50	1.46	32,326	31,755	-	-	-	-
Lespedeza.....	Ton	6,994	5,661	1.07	.91	7,490	5,147	-	-	-	-
Soybean.....	Ton	973	1,171	1.25	1.10	1,216	1,288	-	-	-	-
Cowpea.....	Ton	276	254	.80	.80	222	204	-	-	-	-
Peanut.....	Ton	1,811	1,428	.56	.58	1,014	827	-	-	-	-
Grain, cut green.....	Ton	2,408	3,270	1.14	1.08	2,753	3,541	-	-	-	-
Other hay.....	Ton	7,157	7,552	1.15	1.10	8,218	8,289	-	-	-	-
Wild.....	Ton	14,382	14,621	.84	.75	12,145	10,935	-	-	-	-
Sorghums for forage.....	Ton	4,660	5,005	1.39	.89	6,455	4,441	20.00	25.20	129,360	111,785
Sorghums for silage.....	Ton	802	706	7.01	5.38	5,623	3,801	-	-	-	-
LEGUMES											
Soybeans:											
Grown alone.....	-	15,190	15,643	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interplanted.....	-	1,088	984	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equivalent solid.....	-	15,735	16,136	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harvested for beans.....	Bu.	13,545	14,075	20.9	20.7	282,477	291,682	2.73	2.82	769,926	823,881
Grazed or plowed under..	-	1,217	890	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cowpeas:											
Grown alone.....	-	920	821	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interplanted.....	-	464	409	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equivalent solid.....	-	1,151	1,025	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harvested for peas.....	Bu.	338	292	6.0	5.9	2,033	1,709	4.12	4.39	8,379	7,500
Grazed or plowed under..	-	537	479	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peanuts:											
Grown alone.....	-	2,592	1,969	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interplanted.....	-	220	192	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equivalent solid.....	-	2,703	2,065	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Picked or threshed.....	Lb.	2,009	1,513	834	902	1,675,955	1,365,000	.104	.110	174,878	149,762
FRUITS & NUTS											
Apples, commercial crop....	Bu.	-	-	-	-	110,660	92,696	1.78	2.44	180,094	225,948
Peaches, total crop.....	Bu.	-	-	-	-	63,627	62,746	2.02	2.03	124,491	124,306
Pears.....	Bu.	-	-	-	-	30,028	30,744	2.43	1.67	72,537	51,251
Grapes.....	Ton	-	-	-	-	3,390	3,160	40.00	38.60	135,560	122,086
Pecans, all varieties.....	Lb.	-	-	-	-	154,895	123,638	.197	.220	30,460	27,260
Improved.....	Lb.	-	-	-	-	86,660	60,361	.216	.253	18,702	15,292
Seedling.....	Lb.	-	-	-	-	68,235	63,277	.172	.189	11,758	11,968
COMMERCIAL TRUCK CROPS											
For fresh market:											
Asparagus.....	Crate	37.2	43.1	91	87	3,367	3,758	4.19	4.00	14,121	15,029
Beans, lima.....	Bu.	20.4	18.4	76	80	1,549	1,473	2.49	2.92	3,863	4,235
Beans, snap.....	Bu.	184.4	161.0	107	102	19,702	16,482	2.43	2.72	43,616	44,759
Beets.....	Bu.	7.1	6.7	191	210	1,350	1,411	1.44	1.58	1,928	2,227
Cabbage.....	Ton	134.8	132.9	8.24	8.21	1,111	1,091	51.07	59.14	52,556	63,671
Cantaloups.....	Crate	122.9	121.4	113	112	13,912	13,650	3.12	3.63	43,089	49,528
Carrots.....	Bu.	74.2	81.6	395	375	29,359	30,556	1.81	1.54	52,634	47,181
Cauliflower.....	Crate	28.9	28.4	421	416	12,177	11,826	1.38	1.44	16,804	17,025
Celery.....	Crate	37.1	37.3	638	644	23,642	24,041	2.28	2.42	53,470	57,978
Cucumbers.....	Bu.	47.2	47.6	156	155	7,352	7,387	2.38	2.69	16,266	19,869
Lettuce.....	Crate	204.6	212.4	177	187	36,231	39,704	3.39	3.16	122,456	124,896
Onions (50 lb. \.....)	Sacks	102.1	116.9	386	337	39,367	39,403	1.67	2.25	64,855	88,513
Peas, green.....	Bu.	20.6	17.0	100	109	2,045	1,847	2.22	2.03	4,534	3,746
Peppers, green.....	Bu.	37.4	36.6	240	248	8,972	9,078	2.12	2.53	18,755	22,935
Strawberries (24 qt.)....	Crate	143.8	130.7	80	91	11,480	11,857	6.65	6.72	75,811	79,679
Tomatoes.....	Bu.	228.1	229.8	151	148	34,513	34,044	3.48	4.04	119,676	137,557
Watermelons.....	Melon	352.5	360.2	282	271	99,351	97,448	.36	.45	35,521	43,557
For processing:											
Beans, snap.....	Ton	121.2	115.7	2.25	2.09	272.0	241.3	113.20	121.00	30,799	29,210
Cabbage, kraut.....	Ton	15.2	14.3	11.51	10.69	174.8	152.4	12.80	18.90	2,225	2,886
Cucumbers.....	Bu.	142.8	149.8	80	92	11,463	13,840	1.55	1.67	17,745	23,109
Tomatoes.....	Ton	423.8	375.9	10.06	9.18	4,267.1	3,452.0	31.40	29.40	134,124	101,432

<sup>1/</sup> Value is for marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.<sup>2/</sup> Bales of 500 pounds gross-weight.



NORTH CAROLINA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS  
NORTH CAROLINA FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION AND VALUE OF CROPS

7

CROPS	UNIT	PRODUCTION	USED FOR SEED		FED TO LIVESTOCK	FOR USE IN FARM HOUSEHOLD	SOLD	SEASON'S AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY FARMERS	VALUE OF PRODUCTION	VALUE OF PRODUCTS USED IN HOUSEHOLD	VALUE OF SALES
			TOTAL	ON FARM WHERE GROWN							

1949 REVISED											
- THOUSANDS -						- DOLLARS -		- THOUSAND DOLLARS -			
Wheat.....	Bu.	5,520	592	385	1,711	564	2,860	1.99	10,985	1,122	5,691
Rye.....	Bu.	196	128	31	90	4	71	1.99	390	8	141
Corn, all purposes....	Bu.	69,426	-	-	57,520	1,880	10,026	1.30	90,254	2,444	13,034
Oats.....	Bu.	11,308	-	-	9,499	-	1,809	.80	9,046	-	1,447
Barley.....	Bu.	891	-	-	748	-	143	1.16	1,034	-	166
Cotton.....	Bales	466	-	-	-	-	466	.292	67,980	-	67,980
Cottonseed.....	Tons	197	-	-	-	-	171	42.20	8,313	-	7,596
Hay, all.....	Tons	1,312	-	-	-	1,207	105	28.60	37,523	-	3,003
Lespedeza seed.....	Lbs.	46,200	-	18,000	-	-	28,200	8.10	3,742	-	2,284
Soybeans, for beans...	Bu.	3,960	667	374	158	-	3,428	1.93	7,643	-	6,616
Cowpeas, for peas....	Bu.	85	70	46	5	8	26	4.14	352	33	108
Peanuts picked and threshed.....	Lbs.	242,650	20,825	15,202	728	2,205	224,515	.108	26,206	238	24,248
Irish potatoes, all...	Bu.	8,127	768	115	325	2,144	5,543	1.35	10,971	2,894	7,483
Sweet potatoes.....	Bu.	5,940	403	306	1,574	2,070	1,990	2.15	12,771	4,450	4,278
Tobacco, all.....	Lbs.	747,082	-	-	-	-	747,082	.481	359,435	-	359,435
Type 11.....	Lbs.	256,800	-	-	-	-	256,800	.469	120,439	-	120,439
Type 12.....	Lbs.	378,480	-	-	-	-	378,480	.488	184,698	-	184,698
Type 13.....	Lbs.	96,250	-	-	-	-	96,250	.494	47,548	-	47,548
Type 31.....	Lbs.	15,552	-	-	-	-	15,552	.434	6,750	-	6,750
Sorghum sirup.....	Gals.	288	-	-	-	165	123	1.90	547	-	234
Apples (comm'l crop)..	Bu.	448	-	-	-	238	210	2.00	896	476	420
Peaches.....	Bu.	1,428	-	-	-	400	1,028	2.70	3,856	1,080	2,776
Pears.....	Bu.	130	-	-	-	105	25	1.90	247	199	48
Grapes.....	Tons	4.5	-	-	-	2.8	1.7	145.00	652	406	246
Pecans, all.....	Lbs.	2,505	-	-	-	780	1,725	.246	612	188	424
Pecans, improved.....	Lbs.	2,255	-	-	-	660	1,595	.250	564	165	399
wild or seedling.	Lbs.	250	-	-	-	120	130	.190	48	23	25

1950 REVISED											
Wheat.....	Bu.	5,340	622	442	1,335	630	2,933	2.17	11,588	1,367	6,365
Rye.....	Bu.	200	120	29	88	3	80	2.19	438	7	175
Corn, all purposes....	Bu.	74,184	-	-	61,573	1,904	10,707	1.52	112,760	2,894	16,275
Oats.....	Bu.	11,685	-	-	9,348	-	2,337	.90	10,516	-	2,103
Barley.....	Bu.	892	-	-	749	-	143	1.32	1,177	-	189
Cotton.....	Bales	181	-	-	-	-	181	.410	37,158	-	37,158
Cottonseed.....	Tons	75	-	-	-	-	59	83.00	6,225	-	4,980
Hay, all.....	Tons	1,249	-	-	-	1,155	94	28.80	35,971	-	2,707
Lespedeza seed (clean)	Lbs.	22,000	-	9,900	12,100	-	-	9.60	2,112	-	1,162
Soybeans, for beans...	Bu.	4,752	743	528	143	-	4,081	2.47	11,737	-	10,080
Cowpeas, for peas....	Bu.	99	66	46	5	10	38	4.50	446	45	171
Peanuts picked and threshed.....	Lbs.	246,100	20,825	14,577	738	2,100	228,685	.126	31,009	265	28,814
Irish potatoes, all...	Bu.	10,354	588	88	569	2,640	7,057	.79	8,180	2,086	5,575
Sweet potatoes.....	Bu.	6,820	260	187	2,114	2,012	2,507	1.96	13,367	3,944	4,914
Tobacco, all.....	Lbs.	875,990	-	-	-	-	875,990	.556	486,683	-	486,683
Type 11.....	Lbs.	330,200	-	-	-	-	330,200	.545	179,959	-	179,959
Type 12.....	Lbs.	423,660	-	-	-	-	423,660	.564	238,944	-	238,944
Type 13.....	Lbs.	104,280	-	-	-	-	104,280	.562	58,605	-	58,605
Type 31.....	Lbs.	17,850	-	-	-	-	17,850	.514	9,175	-	9,175
Sorghum sirup.....	Gals.	360	-	-	-	240	120	2.05	738	-	246
Apples (comm'l crop)..	Bu.	1,286	-	-	-	468	829	1.70	2,203	795	1,408
Peaches.....	Bu.	548	-	-	-	143	405	4.45	2,439	637	1,802
Pears.....	Bu.	150	-	-	-	122	28	2.00	300	244	56
Grapes.....	Tons	5.5	-	-	-	3.4	2.1	165.00	908	562	346
Pecans, all.....	Lbs.	1,640	-	-	-	650	990	.306	497	194	303
Pecans, improved.....	Lbs.	1,492	-	-	-	550	942	.310	483	171	292
wild or seedling.	Lbs.	148	-	-	-	100	48	.230	34	23	11

1951 PRELIMINARY											
Wheat.....	Bu.	8,763	640	474	1,928	619	5,742	2.10	18,402	1,300	12,058
Rye.....	Bu.	210	144	27	84	3	96	2.21	464	7	212
Corn, all purposes....	Bu.	67,611	-	-	55,264	1,896	10,451	1.75	118,319	3,318	18,289
Oats.....	Bu.	14,271	-	-	10,703	-	3,568	.90	12,844	-	3,211
Barley.....	Bu.	1,260	-	-	1,058	-	202	1.33	2,676	-	269
Cotton.....	Bales	542	-	-	-	-	542	.388	105,019	-	105,019
Cottonseed.....	Tons	228	-	-	-	-	208	69.20	15,778	-	14,532
Hay, all.....	Tons	1,225	-	-	-	1,133	92	31.00	37,975	-	2,852
Lespedeza seed (clean)	Lbs.	20,900	-	8,987	11,913	-	-	12.80	2,675	-	1,525
Soybeans, for beans...	Bu.	4,950	714	493	198	-	4,259	2.60	12,870	-	11,073
Cowpeas, for peas....	Bu.	95	59	42	5	14	34	4.70	448	66	160
Peanuts picked and threshed.....	Lbs.	287,500	18,360	12,852	862	2,100	271,686	.120	34,500	252	32,602
Irish potatoes, all...	Bu.	6,909	588	88	276	2,030	4,515	1.31	9,051	2,659	5,915
Sweet potatoes.....	Bu.	3,760	273	197	714	1,428	1,423	3.15	11,844	4,492	4,482
Tobacco, all.....	Lbs.	998,930	-	-	-	-	998,930	.535	534,522	-	534,522
Type 11.....	Lbs.	339,300	-	-	-	-	339,300	.513	174,061	-	174,061
Type 12.....	Lbs.	510,860	-	-	-	-	510,860	.551	281,484	-	281,484
Type 13.....	Lbs.	127,420	-	-	-	-	127,420	.529	67,405	-	67,405
Type 31.....	Lbs.	21,350	-	-	-	-	21,350	.542	11,572	-	11,572
Sorghum sirup.....	Gals.	260	-	-	-	190	70	2.20	572	-	154
Apples (comm'l crop)..	Bu.	1,269	-	-	-	330	939	1.75	2,221	578	1,643
Peaches.....	Bu.	1,806	-	-	-	360	1,446	1.85	3,341	866	2,675
Pears.....	Bu.	154	-	-	-	126	28	1.80	277	227	50
Grapes.....	Tons	3.2	-	-	-	1.9	1.3	125.00	400	238	162
Pecans, all.....	Lbs.	2,435	-	-	-	780	1,655	.245	595	189	406
Pecans, improved.....	Lbs.	2,190	-	-	-	660	1,530	.250	548	166	382
wild or seedling.	Lbs.	245	-	-	-	120	125	.190	47	23	24

\* Seed not shown separately - combined with "Fed to Livestock".



## LIVESTOCK ON FARMS JANUARY 1, NORTH CAROLINA AND UNITED STATES 1948-1953

CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK	NORTH CAROLINA						UNITED STATES					
	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953*	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953*
	THOUSANDS						THOUSANDS					
Horses 2 Years Old and Over.....	95	92	90	84	76	73	6,311	5,738	5,233	4,724	4,096	3,660
Colts 1 to 2 Years Old.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	201	182	164	140	124	109
Colts Under 1 Year.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	192	176	151	129	110	101
All Horses.....	98	94	92	86	78	75	6,704	6,096	5,548	4,993	4,330	3,870
Mules 2 Years Old and Over.....	270	264	259	246	234	220	2,489	2,336	2,182	2,039	1,884	1,738
Mule Colts 1 to 2 Years Old.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	46	36	29	20	17	16
Mule Colts Under 1 Year.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	40	30	22	15	12	12
All Mules.....	272	266	261	248	236	222	2,575	2,402	2,233	2,074	1,913	1,766
Cows and Heifers 2 years and over for milk.....	368	361	361	372	376	399	24,615	23,862	23,853	23,722	23,369	23,996
Heifers 1 to 2 years for milk....	74	69	72	80	86	93	5,550	5,327	5,394	5,510	5,719	5,970
Heifer Calves for milk.....	76	78	87	93	100	106	6,004	6,081	6,208	6,374	6,549	6,913
Cows and Heifers 2 years and over not for milk.....	41	45	49	66	77	102	16,010	15,919	16,743	18,396	20,590	22,506
Heifers 1 to 2 years not for milk	26	28	29	40	50	57	4,518	4,657	4,754	5,082	5,881	6,358
Calves except heifers for milk...	43	41	44	57	67	87	12,046	12,033	12,516	14,265	15,636	16,979
Steers 1 year and over.....	17	16	15	16	26	31	6,872	7,270	6,805	6,987	8,332	9,074
Bulls 1 year and over.....	17	14	13	13	14	17	1,756	1,681	1,690	1,689	1,768	1,900
All Cattle.....	663	650	670	737	796	892	77,171	76,830	77,963	82,025	87,844	93,696
Pigs under 6 months.....	630	625	650	662	788	686	26,999	28,925	31,650	34,703	35,112	30,797
Sows and Gilts.....	148	158	167	177	196	164	8,681	9,807	10,244	10,610	9,637	8,262
Other hogs over 6 months.....	435	430	360	350	324	353	18,910	17,525	16,958	17,539	18,833	15,573
All Swine.....	1,213	1,213	1,177	1,189	1,308	1,203	54,590	56,257	58,852	62,852	63,582	54,632
Ewe lambs for breeding.....	5	6	6	7	9	8	4,058	3,874	3,908	4,513	5,065	4,011
Wether and ram lambs under 1 year	1	1	1	1	1	1	1,144	1,109	1,140	1,143	1,143	1,143
Ewes 1 year old and over.....	28	25	25	29	32	35	23,013	20,976	20,057	20,457	21,034	21,878
Rams 1 year old and over.....	1	2	2	3	3	3	901	829	790	838	843	870
Wethers 1 year old and over.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	370	334	318	315	277	262
All Sheep.....	37	35	35	41	46	48	29,486	26,940	26,182	27,253	28,050	27,857
All Chickens.....	11,879	12,166	12,393	12,394	12,748	12,786	449,644	430,876	456,549	442,657	449,925	431,410
All Turkeys.....	39	45	44	42	57	60	3,959	4,622	5,124	5,091	5,822	5,339

\* Preliminary.

INVENTORY NUMBERS, FARM PRODUCTION 1/, DISPOSITION 2/ AND INCOME OF MEAT ANIMALS  
5 YEAR PERIODS 1930-1940 YEARLY 1941-1950 (ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS)

CATTLE AND CALVES	1930	1935	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951 5/
Number														
On Hand Jan. 1 (Total).....	507	685	595	613	644	696	759	751	691	677	663	650	670	737
All Cows 2 Years and Over.....	303	405	367	376	393	417	441	441	425	417	409	408	410	438
Calves Born.....	190	287	264	278	299	313	328	304	302	304	307	313	312	333
Inshipments.....	-	1	1	-	1	2	1	2	3	4	2	5	8	7
Marketings 3/														
Cattle.....	37	140	79	72	66	73	117	159	122	101	107	91	78	88
Calves.....	47	108	121	123	125	117	141	124	134	146	154	147	101	121
Farm Slaughter														
Cattle.....	10	7	6	7	8	8	12	14	13	13	8	6	5	6
Calves.....	13	8	9	11	10	9	13	13	12	12	12	11	12	11
Deaths														
Cattle.....	11	16	13	14	16	20	22	22	16	23	19	19	23	21
Calves.....	21	24	19	20	23	25	30	34	22	27	22	24	34	34
Production														
Total Cattle & Calves (Lbs.)...	67,500	101,160	82,400	90,405	95,830	108,320	122,515	122,100	117,205	103,345	103,000	106,430	108,690	115,255
Marketings (Lbs.) 3/.....	31,775	111,500	70,425	68,445	66,965	75,075	112,305	141,305	118,720	100,365	105,070	98,395	80,860	90,875
Price Per 100 Lbs. (\$).....	6.80	4.80	5.80	7.00	8.90	10.00	9.70	10.50	13.80	15.50	18.00	16.90	19.00	23.40
Calves.....	9.60	6.20	7.90	9.40	11.70	13.50	11.80	13.30	15.40	19.20	23.00	22.70	24.90	31.60
Cash Receipts From Sales (\$) 4/.....	2,802	5,765	4,663	5,578	6,997	8,751	12,219	16,378	17,940	17,909	21,387	19,021	17,517	24,483
Value of Home Consumption (\$)...	197	92	108	161	219	252	341	415	490	586	515	408	472	614
Gross Income (\$).....	2,999	5,857	4,771	5,739	7,216	9,003	12,560	16,793	18,430	18,495	21,902	19,429	17,989	25,097
Cost of Inshipments (\$).....	-	41	53	-	76	164	76	162	296	510	329	690	1,423	1,480
HOGS														
Number														
On Hand Jan. 1 (Total).....	830	947	1,205	1,133	1,144	1,350	1,512	1,216	1,021	1,103	1,213	1,213	1,177	1,189
Spring Crop:														
Sows Farrowed.....	77	92	113	106	136	159	151	116	126	134	127	138	145	152
Pigs Saved.....	465	539	667	657	843	970	921	731	781	831	800	897	942	973
Fall Crop:														
Sows Farrowed.....	72	79	88	91	120	148	104	94	100	109	106	110	112	130
Pigs Saved.....	442	450	563	564	758	932	655	602	640	698	689	715	728	884
Inshipments.....	-	-	-	-	8	17	16	16	10	3	1	8	8	9
Marketings (Outshipments) 3/.....	75	130	286	301	427	637	763	474	279	334	525	701	756	777
Farm Slaughter.....	652	700	880	753	745	850	890	850	880	840	750	700	660	670
Deaths.....	97	140	136	156	229	270	235	220	190	248	215	253	250	300
Production (Lbs.).....	171,240	181,100	243,300	229,990	279,100	341,011	328,678	263,275	293,688	292,365	289,566	298,032	312,722	326,548
Marketings 3/.....	15,000	26,000	57,200	61,705	89,670	133,268	160,468	101,290	65,088	71,380	108,781	140,897	156,942	161,056
Price Per 100 Lbs. (\$).....	9.70	8.80	5.80	8.90	12.50	13.40	12.80	13.90	16.70	22.80	22.70	18.40	18.10	20.30
Cash Receipts From Sales (\$) 4/.....	4,168	4,931	5,508	8,367	16,221	23,988	26,405	20,161	20,422	27,474	34,254	33,008	34,976	40,173
Value of Home Consumption (\$)...	11,827	11,519	9,545	12,532	17,564	21,482	20,551	21,314	28,392	39,262	33,505	24,820	23,020	26,209
Gross Income (\$).....	15,995	16,450	15,053	20,899	33,785	45,470	46,956	41,475	48,814	66,736	67,759	57,828	57,986	66,382
Cost of Inshipments (\$).....	-	-	-	-	101	228	206	222	164	66	22	107	141	177
SHEEP AND LAMBS														
Number														
On Hand Jan. 1 (Total).....	88	77	52	52	51	53	51	48	42	39	37	35	35	41
Lambs Saved.....	64	60	34	39	36	38	38	38	30	28	29	28	27	29
Inshipments, Sheep.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marketings, Sheep 3/.....	3	3	2	-	1	2	3	5	4	2	3	4	2	3
Lambs 3/.....	34	37	18	24	19	21	24	26	20	15	16	15	13	13
Farm Slaughter														
Sheep.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lambs.....	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Deaths														
Sheep.....	12	10	5	8	5	8	5	5	3	5	5	4	4	5
Lambs.....	8	9	6	5	6	6	6	5	3	5	4	4	4	5
Production														
Total Sheep and Lambs (Lbs.)...	2,605	2,335	1,580	1,723	1,665	1,805	2,145	2,180	1,875	1,410	1,617	1,636	1,473	1,519
Marketings (Lbs.) 3/.....	2,125	2,305	1,350	1,608	1,325	1,775	2,100	2,450	1,920	1,410	1,607	1,626	1,273	1,369
Price Per 100 Lbs. Sheep (\$).....	6.60	4.35	4.55	5.10	6.10	6.80	6.40	7.00	8.60	8.40	9.70	8.40	10.50	13.20
Lambs (\$).....	9.20	6.60	7.50	8.80	11.90	13.00	12.00	12.80	14.80	19.30	23.00	24.00	24.80	30.00
Cash Receipts (\$) 4/.....	206	158	104	152	164	233	248	299	276	270	352	348	311	389
Value of Home Consumption (\$)...	13	10	6	8	9	11	10	10	13	16	18	18	20	24
Gross Income (\$).....	219	168	110	160	173	244	258	309	289	286	370	366	331	413
Cost of Inshipments.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Production - adjustments made for inshipments and changes in inventory. 2/ Disposition - total marketings farm slaughter, deaths and on hand end of year equals total of calf crop, inshipments and on hand beginning of year. 3/ Marketings - excludes interfarm sales. 4/ Cash receipts - includes receipts from marketings and sales of farm slaughtered meat. 5/ Preliminary.



## PIG CROP REPORT - NORTH CAROLINA 1940-1952

Year	Spring - Dec. 1 - June 1					Fall - June 1 - Dec. 1				
	Sows Farrowed		Pigs Saved		Pigs Saved Per Litter	Sows Farrowed		Pigs Saved		Pigs Saved Per Litter
	Number	% of Prev. Year	Number	% of Prev. Year		Number	% of Prev. Year	Number	% of Prev. Year	
	Thous.	%	Thous.	%	Number	Thous.	%	Thous.	%	Number
1940	113	93	667	90	5.9	88	89	563	92	6.4
1941	106	94	657	98	6.2	91	103	564	100	6.2
1942	136	128	843	128	6.2	120	132	756	134	6.3
1943	159	117	970	115	6.1	148	123	932	123	6.3
1944	151	95	921	95	6.1	104	70	655	70	6.3
1945	116	77	731	79	6.3	94	90	602	92	6.4
1946	126	109	781	107	6.2	100	106	640	106	6.4
1947	134	106	831	106	6.2	109	109	698	109	6.4
1948	127	96	800	96	6.3	106	97	689	99	6.5
1949	138	108	897	112	6.5	110	104	715	104	6.5
1950	145	105	942	105	6.5	112	102	728	102	6.5
1951	152	105	973	103	6.4	130	116	884	121	6.8
1952	170	112	1,071	110	6.3	114	88	752	85	6.6
1953	139	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

## COMMERCIAL BROILERS: PRODUCTION AND INCOME IN NORTH CAROLINA 1941-52 1/

Year	Number Produced	Av. Wt. Per Bird	Pounds Produced	Price Per Pound	Gross 2/ Income
	Thous.	Pounds	Thous.	Cents	Thous. Dol.
1941	6,180	2.7	16,624	18.0	2,994
1942	9,000	2.7	24,300	21.0	5,103
1943	13,500	2.8	37,800	28.3	10,697
1944	13,000	2.8	36,400	28.2	10,265
1945	17,940	2.9	52,026	29.7	15,452
1946	14,711	2.9	42,662	32.3	13,780
1947	16,182	2.8	45,310	32.9	14,907
1948	18,286	2.9	53,029	34.7	18,401
1949	23,040	2.8	64,512	26.9	17,354
1950	28,109	2.8	78,705	26.3	20,699
1951	32,606	2.8	91,297	27.9	25,472
1952	43,366	2.8	121,425	28.4	34,485

1/ 1951 revised, 1952 preliminary.

2/ Includes consumption in households of producers which is less than 1% of total production.

## CHICKENS: NUMBER ON FARMS JANUARY 1, PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION AND INCOME IN NORTH CAROLINA 1930 - 1952 1/

Year	Chickens on Farm January 1							Production and Disposition 2/						
	Hens	Pullets	Total Hens & Pullets	Other Chickens	Total All Chickens	Farm Value Per Head	Value All Chickens on Farms	Number Produced on Farms	Value Chickens Produced on Farms	Number Consumed in Farm Household	Value of Chickens Consumed in Farm Household	Number Sold from Farms	Cash Receipts from Farm Sales of Chickens	Gross Farm Income
	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Dol.	Thous. Dol.	Thous.	Thous. Dol.	Thous.	Thous. Dol.	Thous.	Thous. Dol.	Thous. Dol.
1930	3,170	4,250	7,420	1,450	8,870	.85	7,540	15,808	10,748	10,030	6,820	5,976	4,064	10,884
1935	3,029	4,372	7,401	1,669	9,070	.56	5,079	16,330	8,328	10,383	5,295	5,631	2,872	8,167
1940	3,274	4,847	8,121	1,893	10,014	.66	6,609	16,110	7,695	9,818	4,909	6,221	3,135	7,659
1941	3,307	4,847	8,154	1,931	10,085	.65	6,555	19,168	10,866	9,612	5,144	8,522	5,108	10,247
1942	3,538	5,283	8,821	2,298	11,119	.79	8,784	21,278	14,506	9,708	6,029	10,225	7,497	13,520
1943	3,927	5,917	9,844	2,620	12,464	.96	11,965	27,321	26,769	9,602	8,286	15,488	16,169	24,439
1944	4,595	6,982	11,577	3,118	14,695	1.14	16,752	23,080	22,189	9,890	8,525	14,051	14,575	23,082
1945	5,054	6,005	11,059	2,775	13,834	1.20	16,601	21,947	24,274	10,027	9,497	11,983	13,756	23,253
1946	4,751	6,245	10,996	2,775	13,771	1.30	17,902	19,042	20,622	9,668	9,040	10,190	11,489	20,529
1947	4,608	6,183	10,791	2,164	12,955	1.39	18,007	17,768	19,316	9,320	8,807	9,524	10,543	19,350
1948	4,193	5,998	10,191	1,688	11,879	1.40	16,631	16,637	19,567	8,800	8,557	7,550	9,285	17,842
1949	4,319	6,058	10,377	1,789	12,166	1.50	18,249	18,216	18,568	9,270	8,351	8,719	9,997	18,348
1950	4,449	6,119	10,568	1,825	12,393	1.35	16,731	15,194	14,668	8,992	6,647	6,201	6,250	12,897
1951	4,671	5,935	10,606	1,788	12,394	1.30	16,112	15,648	15,443	8,992	7,686	5,731	6,680	14,366
1952	4,764	6,588	11,352	1,967	13,319	1.45	19,313	2/	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ 1951 revised, 1952 Preliminary.. 2/ Does not include Commercial Broilers 3/ Not available.

## NUMBER GRADE A MILK PRODUCERS

## NORTH CAROLINA 1950-1952

Month	1950	1951	1952
January	3,597	4,159	4,425
February	3,610	4,124	4,430
March	3,678	4,168	4,452
April	3,796	4,220	4,477
May	3,801	4,198	4,466
June	3,830	4,228	4,485
July	3,828	4,252	4,528
August	3,865	4,287	4,571
September	3,972	4,336	4,581
October	4,022	4,330	4,561
November	4,069	4,359	4,599
December	4,053	4,368	4,664

## POUNDS GRADE A MILK PURCHASED FROM NORTH CAROLINA PRODUCERS, 1948-52

Month	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
January	16,633,975	21,347,793	30,890,698	37,890,375	42,256,084
February	16,091,839	20,940,903	30,509,615	35,237,682	40,914,868
March	19,022,251	24,766,738	34,415,118	40,760,830	43,602,637
April	21,965,536	29,695,231	37,170,253	43,064,027	46,764,910
May	24,903,818	33,745,160	40,830,544	46,950,594	49,526,093
June	24,222,616	32,038,251	38,068,104	42,167,470	43,910,779
July	25,063,588	32,140,277	37,150,439	42,301,008	43,354,599
August	25,336,401	31,909,409	36,149,980	41,614,473	44,270,032
September	22,636,281	29,724,297	35,202,110	39,675,934	42,854,320
October	20,733,699	28,173,547	35,668,192	39,334,465	41,970,018
November	19,291,507	26,663,418	35,136,211	36,806,458	40,284,024
December	20,459,694	28,682,202	35,774,562	39,603,399	43,094,280
Total	256,361,205	339,827,226	426,965,826	485,406,715	522,802,644

## FLUID MILK AND CREAM SALES TO CONSUMERS BY DISTRIBUTORS, NORTH CAROLINA 1949-1952

Month	1949	1950	1951	1952
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
January	28,893,680	34,878,416	38,691,907	43,262,542
February	28,750,090	31,885,609	35,240,582	42,169,500
March	29,607,467	35,559,423	39,974,715	44,354,091
April	29,276,612	34,140,876	39,133,162	44,700,588
May	29,678,008	35,300,414	39,764,413	45,999,001
June	26,044,043	33,216,305	36,910,777	40,782,412
July	28,597,262	32,800,898	36,717,073	40,823,820
August	30,399,808	34,785,533	40,027,243	44,404,288
September	31,737,250	38,362,749	42,509,350	46,959,003
October	33,731,385	37,831,590	45,539,537	48,962,690
November	32,688,699	37,057,389	42,631,234	46,177,428
December	33,132,618	35,601,033	41,177,880	46,594,412
Total	360,538,922	421,420,235	478,317,873	535,189,775

## FLUID MILK IMPORTED BY NORTH CAROLINA DISTRIBUTORS 1948-1952

Month	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
January	9,094,463	10,603,899	5,213,510	2,194,131	3,335,868
February	8,351,482	9,310,830	3,638,556	1,927,002	2,583,389
March	8,831,323	5,027,447	2,996,495	2,745,988	2,311,964
April	6,732,102	2,773,150	1,266,134	1,148,555	1,731,813
May	3,333,503	1,361,253	326,791	694,547	1,459,232
June	2,895,403	783,794	136,104	382,526	1,575,607
July	3,250,342	655,829	124,512	751,079	2,801,641
August	2,727,955	820,599	989,284	1,207,878	3,337,997
September	4,806,721	2,886,887	4,853,617	2,908,368	4,836,808
October	7,434,565	6,189,513	4,417,096	5,523,980	7,145,441
November	10,724,445	6,394,901	3,712,540	5,019,265	6,270,273
December	10,616,847	6,199,537	2,326,554	3,379,581	4,718,878
Total	78,799,151	53,007,639	30,001,193	27,882,900	42,108,911



### FARM DAIRY PRODUCTS: PRODUCTION AND DISPOSITION OF MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS ON NORTH CAROLINA FARMS, 1926-1951

Year	PRODUCTION OF MILK, BUTTERFAT AND BUTTER ON FARMS								DISPOSITION OF MILK PRODUCED ON FARMS								
	Average number of cows milked during Year	Production Per Milk Cow		Percent Butter-fat in Milk	Total Production on Farms		Butter Churned on Farms		Milk Fed or Consumed on Farm Where Produced			Milk Sold or Utilized in Dairy Products Sold from Farms					
		Milk	Butter-fat		Milk	Butter-fat	Milk Used	Butter Made	Fed to Calves	Consumed in Farm Household		Total Used on Farm	Farm Churned butter sold	Whs.Dels.to Plants, Etc.		Retail Sales of Milk & Cream By F' mers	Total Used in Products Sold
										As Milk or Cream	As Farm butter			As Cream	As Milk		
	Thous..	Lbs..	Lbs..	Percent	Million Pounds		1000 Lbs.		Million Pounds								
1926	285	3,920	169	4.30	1,117	48	534	27.4	18	377	405	800	129	39	80	69	317
1927	280	4,000	172	4.30	1,120	48	538	27.6	18	353	409	780	129	50	85	76	340
1928	277	3,960	170	4.30	1,097	47	521	26.7	18	340	390	748	131	44	88	86	349
1929	273	3,950	170	4.30	1,078	46	510	26.2	17	324	379	720	131	50	89	88	358
1930	287	3,770	162	4.30	1,082	47	501	25.7	17	342	376	735	125	46	92	84	347
1931	310	3,750	161	4.30	1,162	50	536	27.5	19	373	407	799	129	47	98	89	363
1932	335	3,660	157	4.30	1,226	53	585	30.0	17	392	450	859	135	55	88	89	367
1933	357	3,450	148	4.30	1,232	53	595	30.5	17	383	468	868	127	58	89	90	364
1934	365	3,430	147	4.30	1,252	54	599	30.7	18	394	476	888	123	55	93	93	364
1935	351	3,450	152	4.40	1,245	55	604	31.0	17	389	475	881	129	53	87	95	364
1936	352	3,620	159	4.40	1,274	56	591	30.3	18	408	468	894	123	54	108	95	380
1937	341	3,750	165	4.40	1,279	56	575	29.5	18	405	456	879	119	55	128	98	400
1938	329	3,910	172	4.40	1,286	57	575	29.5	19	387	456	862	119	64	142	99	424
1939	330	3,970	175	4.40	1,310	58	542	27.8	20	422	443	885	99	60	167	99	425
1940	333	3,930	177	4.50	1,309	59	526	27.0	18	422	428	868	98	64	177	102	441
1941	346	3,990	180	4.50	1,381	62	521	26.7	21	439	425	885	96	69	229	102	496
1942	354	3,960	178	4.50	1,402	63	497	25.5	23	447	413	883	84	60	270	105	519
1943	370	3,960	178	4.50	1,465	66	491	25.2	26	476	407	909	84	49	308	115	556
1944	384	3,930	177	4.50	1,509	68	488	25.0	28	464	404	896	84	48	351	130	613
1945	371	4,030	181	4.50	1,495	67	478	25.0	26	428	398	852	80	44	389	130	643
1946	359	4,090	184	4.50	1,468	66	483	25.3	25	422	401	848	82	33	370	135	620
1947	353	4,210	189	4.50	1,486	67	458	24.0	28	412	382	822	76	28	420	140	664
1948	347	4,260	190	4.45	1,478	66	430	22.5	31	395	359	785	71	22	460	140	693
1949	342	4,470	199	4.45	1,529	68	420	22.0	31	393	353	777	67	25	520	140	752
1950	350	4,460	198	4.45	1,561	69	411	21.5	33	380	346	759	65	20	582	135	802
1951	357	4,450	198	4.45	1,589	71	401	21.0	35	376	340	751	61	17	630	130	838

### PRICES: INDEX NUMBERS OF PRICES RECEIVED BY NORTH CAROLINA AND UNITED STATES FARMERS; REVISED INDEX NUMBERS OF PRICES PAID BY UNITED STATES FARMERS AND PRICE RATIOS, 1940-1952

(1910-1914 100)

Year	NORTH CAROLINA INDEX OF PRICES RECEIVED 1/								UNITED STATES INDEX		Ratio of U.S. Prices Received to U.S. Prices Paid	Ratio of N. C. Prices Received to U.S. Prices Paid All Commodities
	Grains	Cotton & Cotton-seed	Tobacco	Meat Animals	Poultry	Dairy	Miscellaneous	Total All Farm Products	Prices Received For All Farm Products	Prices Paid For All Commodities Bought In'cl Interest, Taxes and Wage Rates		
1940.....	85	83	114	110	117	122	86	93	100	124	81	75
1941.....	89	115	192	142	137	128	95	120	123	132	93	91
1942.....	106	159	292	188	162	143	131	163	158	151	105	108
1943.....	144	165	321	221	207	164	185	186	192	170	113	109
1944.....	163	170	337	202	198	170	204	194	196	182	108	107
1945.....	157	174	370	219	229	174	215	203	206	189	108	107
1946.....	189	229	378	271	283	199	230	239	234	207	113	115
1947.....	222	269	318	339	260	224	235	266	275	239	115	111
1948.....	211	265	360	379	271	240	239	270	285	259	110	104
1949.....	171	236	321	343	237	227	232	248	249	250	100	99
1950.....	179	268	445	360	220	223	231	266	256	255	100	104
1951.....	190	327	416	434	267	242	244	311	302	281	107	111
1952 January...	199	319	318	418	265	247	283	302	300	287	105	105
February...	201	307	-	417	223	247	283	293	289	288	100	102
March.....	201	307	-	416	207	247	288	293	288	288	100	102
April.....	202	310	-	414	197	244	301	296	290	289	100	102
May.....	199	301	-	422	192	241	303	291	293	289	101	101
June.....	191	310	-	416	216	240	314	300	292	286	102	105
July.....	188	309	-	400	242	240	295	295	295	286	103	103
August....	194	314	462	401	257	244	316	309	295	287	103	108
September..	201	313	396	381	286	250	311	332	288	285	101	116
October...	198	299	399	353	275	253	290	324	282	282	100	115
November...	194	279	352	335	288	255	281	299	277	281	99	106
December...	196	268	360	327	290	256	300	285	269	281	96	101
1952 Annual....	197	303	381	392	245	247	297	302	288	286	101	106

1/ Averages of the monthly indexes for the calendar year.

### DAILY AND HOURLY FARM WAGE RATES, NORTH CAROLINA, 1949 - 1952

CLASSIFICATION	1949				1950				1951				1952			
	Jan.	April	July	Oct.	Jan.	April	July	Oct.	Jan.	April	July	Oct.	Jan.	April	July	Oct.
Per Day:																
With House	3.75	3.55	3.40	3.50	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.60	3.70	3.80	3.80	4.00	4.00	4.05	4.15	4.30
Without Board or Room	4.50	4.25	4.10	4.20	4.15	4.10	4.15	4.35	4.45	4.50	4.50	4.75	4.85	4.85	4.80	5.00
Per Hour:																
With House	.46	.45	-	-	.43	.41	-	-	.44	.45	-	-	.50	.50	-	-
Without Board or Room	.54	.52	.43	.49	.49	.49	.48	.50	.53	.53	.53	.55	.59	.59	.57	.59



## CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS, GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS, AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS CONSUMED ON FARMS

## NORTH CAROLINA

COMMODITY	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
	Thousand Dollars	Thousand Dollars	Thousand Dollars	Thousand Dollars	Thousand Dollars	Thousand Dollars	Thousand Dollars	Thousand Dollars	Thousand Dollars	Thousand Dollars
Cash Receipts From:										
Livestock and Products .....	64,918	1/ 99,592	1/110,309	120,910	119,893	135,150	152,994	146,860	160,272	195,458
Dairy Products.....	17,423	1/	1/	27,039	29,688	33,906	37,587	37,533	44,322	49,894
Hogs.....	15,842	-	-	20,398	20,527	27,812	34,774	33,418	34,976	40,173
Chickens (Incl. Broilers).....	10,710	-	-	30,895	26,133	26,601	28,151	26,217	26,949	32,152
Eggs.....	12,716	-	-	23,264	21,771	25,920	25,192	27,580	31,467	41,119
Cattle, Calves.....	6,551	-	-	16,378	17,940	16,794	22,730	17,860	17,517	24,483
Turkeys.....	1,005	-	-	2,023	2,688	2,389	2,601	2,845	3,461	5,204
Other.....	671	-	-	913	1,146	1,728	1,959	1,407	1,580	2,433
All Crops.....	359,288	1/382,204	1/494,303	508,159	625,535	624,310	630,097	564,109	656,251	751,838
Field Crops										
Tobacco.....	224,005	1/	1/	359,914	436,761	405,435	377,272	359,264	486,167	534,219
Cotton, Lint.....	57,819	-	-	46,116	66,256	78,441	106,012	83,577	42,012	73,188
Peanuts.....	19,874	-	-	22,777	26,044	29,815	31,600	32,302	26,630	32,901
Cottonseed.....	7,958	-	-	6,246	8,980	11,049	15,232	7,885	4,947	14,126
Corn.....	5,150	-	-	10,203	10,715	15,834	19,650	16,003	19,756	16,186
Sweetpotatoes.....	2,814	-	-	5,125	5,152	4,782	5,147	5,117	5,034	4,599
Wheat.....	3,529	-	-	5,341	7,005	11,254	9,218	6,025	6,356	11,410
Potatoes.....	6,602	-	-	9,306	10,958	9,431	11,560	7,705	5,552	5,756
Soybeans.....	3,684	-	-	4,672	6,453	8,799	7,157	7,693	9,419	11,059
Hay.....	1,401	-	-	2,568	2,711	4,084	2,862	3,455	2,917	2,700
Oats.....	719	-	-	1,563	2,915	2,916	2,583	2,490	2,309	2,988
Lespedeza Seed.....	1,630	-	-	2/-	2,418	2,258	3,012	2,343	1,499	1,257
Sorgo Sirup.....	557	-	-	418	1,172	852	538	606	3/-	3/-
Truck Crops - Fresh.....	6,287	-	-	12,911	13,297	11,969	15,053	11,166	10,796	11,942
Truck Crops - For Processing...	510	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Field Crops.....	630	-	-	3,586	1,007	1,310	903	770	1,078	1,142
Fruit and Tree Crops										
Peaches.....	2,713	-	-	4,399	5,784	3,306	3,236	2,776	1,086	2,675
Apples.....	1,274	-	-	1,944	3,111	2,087	2,472	1,346	4,384	3,331
Strawberries.....	1,959	-	-	1,524	2,201	1,278	1,935	1,498	1,146	1,317
Pecans.....	322	-	-	614	3/-	3/-	427	522	425	578
Other.....	649	-	-	882	1,394	1,328	973	550	329	333
Other Products		1/	1/							
Forest.....	7,330	-	-	8,050	9,035	15,602	10,635	8,535	18,086	12,974
Greenhouse, Nursery.....	1,872	-	-	-	2,166	2,480	2,620	2,481	6,323	7,157
All Commodities Sold.....	424,206	481,796	604,612	629,069	745,428	759,460	783,091	710,969	816,523	947,296
Government Payments.....	22,443	14,250	16,421	9,345	9,677	8,056	7,905	7,557	8,800	8,032
All Commodities & Gov't Payments.	446,649	496,046	621,033	638,414	755,105	767,516	790,996	718,526	825,323	955,328
Value of Products Consumed										
On Farms Where Produced.....	95,965	114,953	125,159	131,681	154,636	186,516	169,429	146,030	129,382	138,662
Crops.....	37,501	41,614	50,185	53,825	61,526	74,099	60,790	51,820	48,005	47,378
Livestock.....	58,464	73,339	74,974	77,856	93,110	112,417	108,639	94,210	81,377	91,284

## UNITED STATES

COMMODITY	Million Dollars	Million Dollars	Million Dollars	Million Dollars	Million Dollars	Million Dollars	Million Dollars	Million Dollars	Million Dollars	Million Dollars
Livestock and Products.....	1/8,987	1/11,359	1/11,199	1/11,979	13,699	16,510	17,074	15,426	15,976	19,569
Dairy Products.....	1/	1/	1/	1/	3,736	4,046	4,441	3,778	3,719	4,290
Hogs.....	-	-	-	-	2,961	4,005	3,715	3,190	3,184	3,904
Chickens (Incl. Broilers).....	-	-	-	-	909	862	930	934	941	1,163
Eggs.....	-	-	-	-	1,479	1,780	1,856	1,828	1,564	2,096
Cattle, Calves.....	-	-	-	-	3,722	4,932	5,231	4,838	5,677	6,937
Turkeys & Other Poultry.....	-	-	-	-	305	271	253	326	316	408
Other.....	-	-	-	-	587	614	648	532	575	771
Crops.....	1/6,329	1/7,982	1/9,039	1/9,538	11,165	13,504	13,470	12,586	12,352	13,053
Food Grains.....	1/	1/	1/	1/	1,826	2,768	2,704	2,339	1,927	1,896
Feed Crops.....	-	-	-	-	1,629	2,328	2,101	2,299	2,158	1,966
Cotton (Lint & Seed).....	-	-	-	-	1,462	2,242	2,567	2,632	2,404	2,849
Oil Bearing Crops.....	-	-	-	-	711	908	1,042	846	932	1,058
Tobacco.....	-	-	-	-	955	1,029	945	904	1,061	1,187
Fruits & Tree Crops.....	-	-	-	-	1,883	1,250	1,161	1,013	1,290	1,214
Vegetables.....	-	-	-	-	1,796	1,903	1,989	1,641	1,408	1,670
Sugar Crops.....	-	-	-	-	193	223	155	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	710	853	806	912	1,172	1,213
All Commodities Sold.....	15,316	19,342	20,238	21,517	24,864	30,014	30,544	28,012	28,328	32,622
Government Payments.....	697	672	804	769	772	314	257	185	283	286
All Commodities & Gov't Payments.	16,013	20,014	21,042	22,286	25,636	30,328	30,801	28,197	28,611	32,908
Value of Products Consumed										
On Farms Where Produced.....	1,684	2,017	2,031	2,258	2,624	3,095	2,936	2,510	2,007	2,200
Crops.....	557	658	710	820	890	1,101	872	779	614	603
Livestock.....	1,127	1,359	1,321	1,438	1,734	1,994	2,064	1,731	1,393	1,597

1/ Revised -- breakdown by commodities not yet available.

2/ Lespedeza seed included in other field crops.

3/ Included in "other".



## PRICES PAID BY FARMERS FOR FEED PER HUNDREDWEIGHT, NORTH CAROLINA, BY MONTHS, 1951-1952

Year and Month	MIXED DAIRY FEED					HIGH PROTEIN FEEDS			GRAIN BY-PRODUCTS				POULTRY FEED	
	All Under 29% Protein	16% Protein	18% Protein	20% Protein	24% Protein	Soybean Meal	Cotton-Seed Meal	Meat Scrap	Bran	Middlings	Corn Meal	Hominy Feed	Laying Mash	Scratch Grain
	Dollars					Dollars			Dollars				Dollars	
1951														
Jan.	4.05	3.85	3.95	4.25	4.30	4.40	4.45	6.50	3.60	3.80	4.40	-	5.00	4.50
Feb.	4.15	4.00	4.05	4.35	4.40	4.45	4.45	6.60	3.65	3.80	4.50	-	5.10	4.60
Mar.	4.20	4.00	4.10	4.40	4.40	4.60	4.50	6.70	3.65	3.85	4.60	4.05	5.10	4.60
Apr.	4.15	3.95	4.10	4.35	4.40	4.55	4.50	6.80	3.70	3.85	4.60	-	5.10	4.65
May	4.20	4.00	4.10	4.35	4.40	4.55	4.50	6.50	3.90	4.05	4.65	-	5.20	4.65
June	4.20	4.00	4.15	4.40	4.45	4.50	4.40	6.30	3.80	3.95	4.70	-	5.20	4.65
July	4.15	3.95	4.10	4.35	4.50	4.50	4.35	6.30	3.80	3.95	4.60	4.25	5.20	4.65
Aug.	4.15	3.95	4.15	4.35	4.45	4.50	4.20	6.10	3.75	4.00	4.80	-	5.10	4.65
Sept.	4.10	3.80	4.10	4.35	4.40	4.45	3.90	6.10	3.80	3.95	4.70	-	5.10	4.60
Oct.	4.20	4.00	4.10	4.35	4.45	4.75	3.85	6.20	3.85	4.10	4.70	-	5.20	4.60
Nov.	4.25	4.05	4.15	4.40	4.50	4.95	4.15	6.50	4.05	4.15	4.65	4.20	5.30	4.60
Dec.	4.40	4.15	4.30	4.60	4.70	5.10	4.30	6.50	4.15	4.15	4.65	-	5.30	4.70
1952														
Jan.	4.40	4.20	4.30	4.65	4.70	5.00	4.40	6.60	4.15	4.25	4.80	-	5.40	4.75
Feb.	4.45	4.25	4.30	4.65	4.75	5.00	4.45	6.60	4.25	4.25	4.80	-	5.40	4.80
Mar.	4.45	4.20	4.25	4.65	4.80	5.10	4.45	6.60	4.20	4.25	4.80	4.45	5.40	4.75
Apr.	4.50	4.25	4.30	4.70	4.85	5.20	4.55	6.50	4.25	4.25	4.80	-	5.50	4.80
May	4.50	4.30	4.35	4.75	4.85	5.30	4.60	6.60	4.25	4.30	4.75	-	5.50	4.80
June	4.55	4.35	4.45	4.75	4.90	5.30	4.65	6.50	4.20	4.25	4.80	-	5.50	4.80
July	4.40	4.20	4.35	4.70	4.85	5.50	4.70	6.40	4.15	4.25	4.85	4.55	5.50	4.75
Aug.	4.45	4.25	4.35	4.70	4.85	5.50	4.70	6.60	4.05	4.15	4.90	-	5.50	4.80
Sept.	4.50	4.30	4.45	4.80	4.85	5.50	4.70	6.70	4.10	4.30	4.90	-	5.60	4.80
Oct.	4.45	4.25	4.45	4.70	4.75	5.50	4.65	6.60	4.10	4.30	4.95	-	5.50	4.75
Nov.	4.35	4.15	4.35	4.65	4.70	5.30	4.60	6.50	4.10	4.30	4.85	4.10	5.40	4.75
Dec.	4.30	4.10	4.20	4.55	4.60	5.30	4.60	6.40	4.10	4.25	4.75	-	5.40	4.65

## PRICES: SEASON AVERAGE PRICES RECEIVED BY NORTH CAROLINA FARMERS, 1935-1952

Crop Year	Corn Per Bu.	Wheat Per Bu.	Oats Per Bu.	Rye Per Bu.	Cotton Per Lb.	Cotton-seed Ton	TOBACCO				All Tobacco Per Pound	Pea-nuts Per Pound	Soy-beans Per Bu.	Cow-peas Per Bu.	Peaches Per Bu.	Irish Potatoes Bu.	Sweet Potatoes Bu.	Apples Per Bu. *
							Type 11 Pound	Type 12 Pound	Type 13 Pound	Type 31 Pound								
	Dollars				Cents	Dollars	Cents				Cents		Dollars					
1935.....	.74	1.00	.55	.91	11.49	31.26	19.5	20.9	20.5	21.3	20.3	3.2	.90	1.48	1.05	.62	.70	.75
1940.....	.72	.94	.49	.92	9.93	22.52	16.3	17.0	15.7	18.2	16.6	3.5	.83	1.65	1.15	.61	.76	.75
1941.....	.82	1.09	.57	1.05	17.90	48.96	30.3	29.4	24.9	31.4	29.2	5.4	1.61	2.10	.67	.77	.94	.77
1942.....	1.22	1.23	.65	1.18	19.39	45.38	41.2	37.9	38.0	42.3	39.1	7.4	1.64	2.66	1.40	1.04	1.16	1.02
1943.....	1.53	1.58	.93	1.55	20.19	50.00	40.8	40.3	39.6	49.0	40.6	7.4	1.88	3.66	4.90	1.36	2.08	2.17
1944.....	1.50	1.66	1.01	1.80	20.78	50.50	43.2	43.0	43.2	48.9	43.2	8.8	2.08	4.19	2.50	1.44	1.93	1.61
1945.....	1.48	1.70	.93	1.78	23.22	47.70	44.1	44.0	43.3	38.3	43.8	9.2	2.20	4.63	2.35	1.72	2.19	2.77
1946.....	1.85	2.24	1.05	2.35	32.65	71.70	45.0	52.5	51.1	41.5	49.3	10.2	2.71	4.84	2.30	1.20	2.29	2.25
1947.....	2.00	2.39	1.03	2.65	32.59	80.40	40.1	43.1	42.7	42.3	42.0	11.0	3.00	5.21	1.45	1.59	2.21	2.20
1948.....	1.35	2.28	1.03	2.29	30.68	60.30	49.8	49.5	51.3	46.3	49.7	10.8	2.20	4.58	2.65	1.60	2.32	2.00
1949.....	1.30	1.99	.80	1.99	29.16	42.20	46.9	48.8	49.4	43.4	48.1	10.8	1.93	4.14	2.70	1.35	2.15	2.00
1950.....	1.52	2.17	.90	2.19	41.04	83.00	54.5	56.4	56.2	51.4	55.6	12.6	2.47	4.50	4.45	.79	1.96	1.70
1951.....	1.70	2.10	.89	2.20	38.75	69.20	51.3	55.1	52.9	54.2	53.5	12.1	2.59	4.72	1.85	1.31	3.14	1.75
1952 January..	1.70	2.22	1.04	2.45	40.50	71.81	-	-	-	-	-	12.2	2.57	4.25	-	2.20	3.25	2.20
February..	1.72	2.25	1.06	2.45	39.00	71.00	-	-	-	-	-	12.0	2.51	4.30	-	2.30	3.25	2.20
March....	1.71	2.26	1.04	2.45	39.00	71.00	-	-	-	-	-	12.2	2.56	4.60	-	2.30	3.75	2.20
April....	1.74	2.27	1.04	2.45	39.50	70.00	-	-	-	-	-	12.1	2.59	4.80	-	3.00	3.75	2.50
May.....	1.75	2.21	1.01	2.35	38.30	69.00	-	-	-	-	-	12.0	2.57	4.95	-	3.00	3.90	2.40
June.....	1.80	2.01	.86	2.30	39.60	69.00	-	-	-	-	-	12.0	2.70	5.10	4.50	2.50	3.90	3.00
July.....	1.83	1.96	.85	2.10	39.40	69.00	-	-	51.0	-	-	12.1	2.61	4.90	3.05	2.80	3.10	2.50
August....	1.90	1.97	.92	2.35	40.10	69.00	-	-	-	-	-	12.0	2.62	4.90	2.50	3.00	3.80	2.30
September..	1.94	2.04	1.00	2.45	39.30	70.00	50.5	50.5	53.0	-	-	12.0	2.67	4.50	2.50	3.00	3.55	2.00
October...	1.81	2.05	1.07	2.70	37.70	73.00	49.0	52.5	48.5	-	-	12.0	2.55	4.00	-	2.75	3.20	1.90
November..	1.69	2.09	1.09	2.55	35.00	70.00	47.0	44.5	-	-	-	11.0	2.60	3.90	-	2.80	3.10	2.00
December..	1.73	2.11	1.08	2.52	33.50	69.50	40.5	-	-	50.5	-	11.4	2.60	4.30	-	2.85	3.40	2.60
1952 Season's Average..	1.80	2.05	.93	2.40	37.00	71.00	-	-	-	-	50.1	11.5	2.70	4.50	2.60	2.50	3.40	2.20

\* Commercial crop only after 1939.

Crop Year	Hogs Per 100 Pounds	Beef Cattle Per 100 Pounds	Veal Calves Per 100 Pounds	Sheep Per 100 Pounds	Lambs Per 100 Pounds	Chickens Pound	Eggs Doz.	Milk Wholesale Per 100 Pounds	Milk Retail Quart	Butter Pound	Butter- fat Pound	Wool Pound
			<i>Dollars</i>			<i>Cents</i>		<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Cents</i>		
1935 .....	8.80	4.80	6.20	4.35	6.60	15.3	23.0	2.60	11.5	23	25	23
1940.....	5.80	5.80	7.90	4.55	7.50	15.0	19.9	2.65	11.8	23	24	29
1941.....	8.90	7.00	9.40	5.10	8.80	16.5	24.4	2.70	11.5	25	28	37
1942.....	12.50	8.90	11.70	6.10	11.90	19.3	28.9	3.05	13.2	30	32	46
1943.....	13.40	10.00	13.50	6.80	13.00	26.5	36.3	3.60	14.6	37	42	51
1944.....	12.80	9.70	11.80	6.40	12.00	25.9	33.9	3.75	15.0	38	42	46
1945.....	13.90	10.50	13.30	7.00	12.80	29.2	40.4	3.65	15.1	41	44	46
1946.....	16.70	13.80	15.40	8.60	14.80	29.9	41.6	4.44	16.8	50	53	46
1947.....	22.80	15.50	19.20	8.40	19.30	30.2	48.0	4.97	18.6	58	58	47
1948.....	22.70	18.00	23.00	9.70	23.00	32.4	53.2	5.41	20.2	59	62	49
1949.....	18.40	16.90	22.70	8.40	24.00	27.0	50.7	4.89	20.2	55	55	49
1950.....	18.10	19.00	24.90	10.50	24.80	25.3	43.0	5.08	20.0	54	53	52
1951.....	20.30	23.40	31.70	13.20	30.00	27.5	54.2	5.59	20.8	56	58	106
1952 January..	18.40	23.50	30.00	13.00	30.50	27.3	54.0	5.95	20.7	57	61	72
February..	17.80	23.50	31.50	13.50	29.80	29.2	42.0	5.90	21.0	56	61	69
March....	17.00	24.00	31.30	13.50	29.50	27.5	37.5	5.85	21.0	56	60	65
April....	16.40	24.20	31.00	13.50	28.50	26.1	35.7	5.75	20.8	56	59	65
May.....	19.00	23.50	31.00	13.50	28.00	22.4	37.2	5.55	20.8	55	59	62
June.....	19.00	23.00	30.30	13.00	28.50	25.7	42.0	5.50	20.7	-	58	58
July.....	19.70	21.50	27.80	11.50	27.40	28.0	46.8	5.50	20.7	57	58	52
August....	21.00	21.00	26.80	11.50	26.50	29.4	54.5	5.65	21.2	57	60	53
September..	19.80	20.00	25.30	11.50	26.50	29.6	58.0	5.95	21.7	57	60	51
October...	19.40	18.00	22.30	10.50	26.00	27.2	56.8	6.15	21.9	56	60	51
November..	17.50	17.50	22.30	9.50	24.10	27.9	60.0	6.30	21.9	57	60	51
December..	17.10	17.00	22.30	8.50	23.60	28.6	60.0	-	21.9	58	60	52
1952 Season's Average..	-	-	-	-	-	27.4	48.7	-	21.2	57	60	58